

#### **Bernd Ehle**

Efficient Risk Allocation and Cooperation is the Key!



16:00

# Fair Relationships and Innovation

#### **Efficient Risk Allocation and Cooperation**

Panel Leader Bernd Ehle, Switzerland



**Conor Mooney, France** 

The Importance of Early Analysis of Risk, Knowledge of Efficient Risk Allocation and Right Choice of Delivery Method

Richard Krammer, Austria

Risk Management via Cooperation of Construction, Legal and Insurance Experts

Shy Jackson, UK

**UK Fair Relationships and Collaboration Reports** 

Further Panelist Sean Sullivan Gibbs, UK Cooperation and Contracts







17:30



## **Conor Mooney**

The Importance of Early Analysis of Risk, Knowledge of Efficient Risk Allocation and Right Choice of Delivery Method

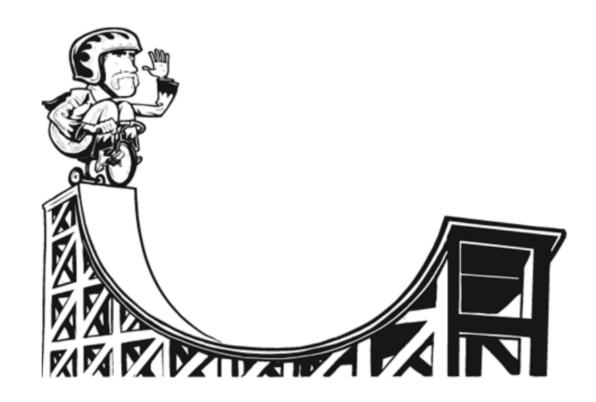


Risk Allocation – A Complex and Interconnected web





**Client Risk Appetite** 





**Cost Certainty Requirements** 



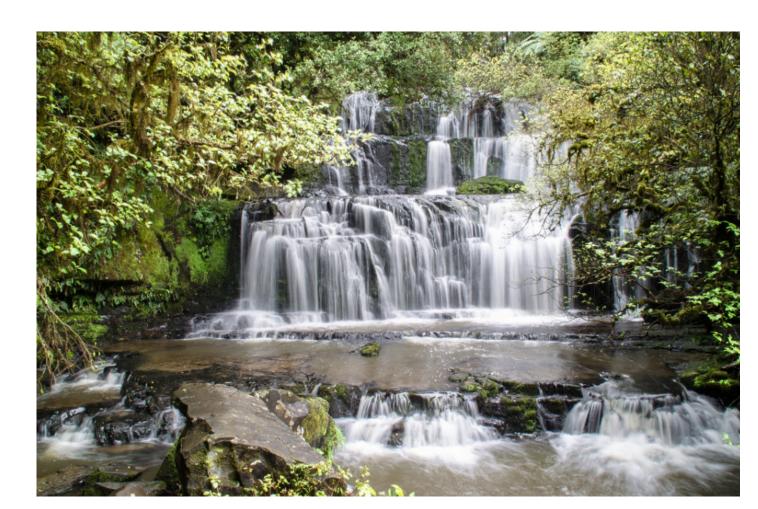


#### **Stakeholder Influence**





# A Unified Approach to Risk Allocation: Cascading and Alignment





#### **Richard Krammer**

**Risk Allocation and Insurances** 





#### Risk and Insurances

Risk and Insurance

Two words closely connected. At least they should.

'Risk Management'

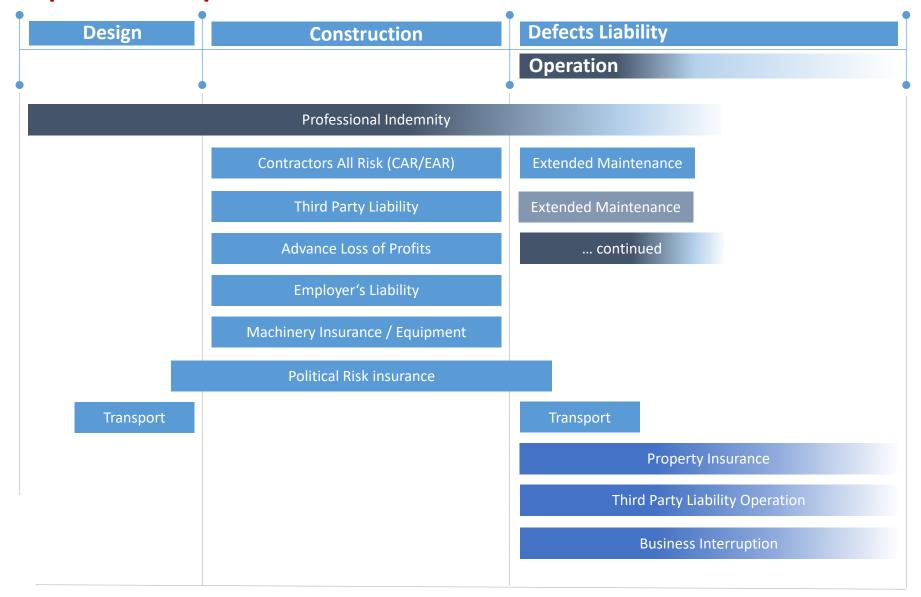
The development of 'Risk Management' and where it leaves us.

Co-operation and early involvement.

Everybody wants in early?



## A sample setup





## A matter of (procurement) strategy

#### OCIP vs CCIP

Owner Controlled Insurance program vs. Contractor Controlled insurance program. Or: why is a liability risk different from a property risk.

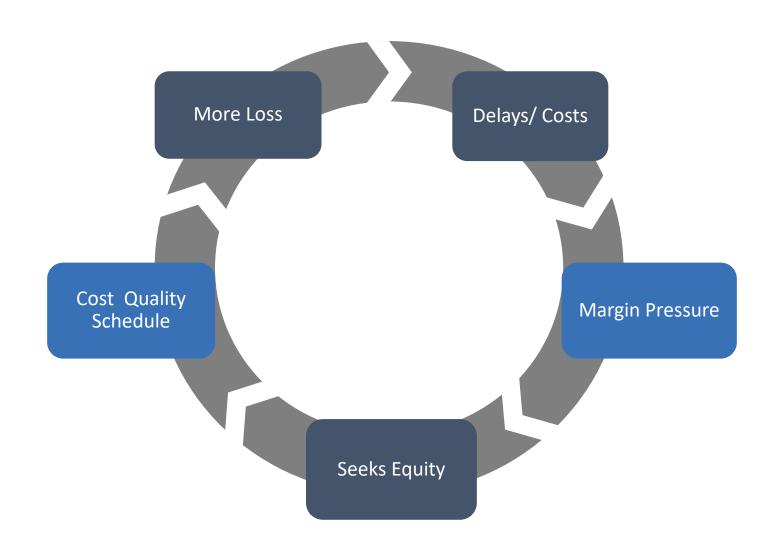
Lack in dovetailing
 Gaps in coverage, surplus in costs

#### Risk Allocation

"I thought that laid with you".



## A matter of (procurement) strategy





## **Allocation and Cooperation**

# Relevance of insurance and timing Condition precedent vs last in line

#### Cooperation

No fault, no blame – the liability interface

#### Tailor made

Australian Government National Alliance Contracting Guidelines (09/2015)

Step 1: Appoint Risk Advisor

Step 2: Conduct initial risk analysis workshop

Step 3: Appoint Insurance Advisor

Step 4: Allocate risk within the alliance framework.

Step 5: Identify the insurance requirements.



## **Shy Jackson**

Collaboration: It's Now or Never



#### Background

• **2016** – Innovation in the Supply Chain: Theory and Practice of innovation in construction

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Innovation in the Supply Chain
Theory and practice of innovation in construction
September 2016

Pinsent Masons

Collaborative Construction:
More myth than reality?

A crucil review of the there yet apreciate of collaborative working in construction
Jane 2016

• **2016** – Collaborative Construction: More Myth than Reality?

• 2017 - Collaborative Construction 2: Now or never?





# INTERNATIONAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS CONFERENCE

## Background

- Latest developments:
  - Framework Alliancing Agreement FAC-1
  - NEC Alliancing Contract
  - Project 13 –www.p13.org.uk

"Organisations from all levels of the supply chain agree that the infrastructure sector's current operating model is broken. Too often projects are delivered over budget, past deadline and below par.

ICE has launched Project 13 in order to change this. This is a new business model — based on an enterprise not on traditional transactional arrangements — that will boost certainty and productivity in delivery, improve whole life outcomes and support a more sustainable, innovative, highly skilled industry."





#### Main Themes of Collaborative Construction

- Effective Team working
- Industry leadership
- Contractual structures and changing risk profiles
- Supply chain involvement
- BIM and procurement





## **Effective Team Working**

- Getting beyond the traditional distrust
- Google's Project Aristotle Psychological safety, Dependability, structure and clarity, meaning of work and impact of work
- What makes an effective team?
  - Aligned vision
  - Time to build a team
  - Clear roles and responsibilities
  - Good communications





## Contractual structures and changing risk profiles

- An equitable sharing of risks, fair incentivisation and greater certainty of profit
- Better definition of value
- A truly independent professional engineer/project manager
- When is collaboration most needed and when is it not suitable?

HIGH Leverage Strategic **Products Products** Competitive **Partnerhip** Financial Risk Bidding Routine **Bottleneck Products Products** Contracting Secure Continuity of Supply LOW Supply Risk HIGH

Figure 1: Collaborative Models







- The changing role of the supply chain
- Profits, payments and incentives
- Early engagement and transparent risk management
- ISO 44001:2017 Collaborative business relationship management systems
- The demand chain who is the real client?







Figure 2: Simple Procurement Model

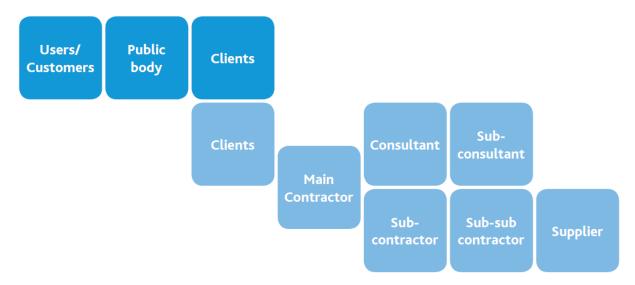
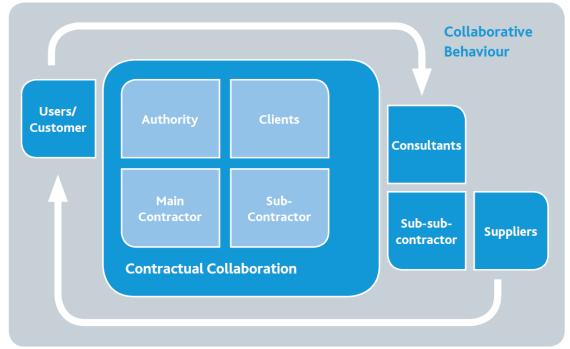


Figure 3: Collaborative Procurement Model







#### **Sean Sullivan Gibbs**

**Co-operation and Contracts** 



# CO-OPERATION AND CONTRACTS

# SEAN SULLIVAN GIBBS WHY DO YOU NEED A CONTRACT TO CO-OPERATE?

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Integrated Project Delivery Contract

2018

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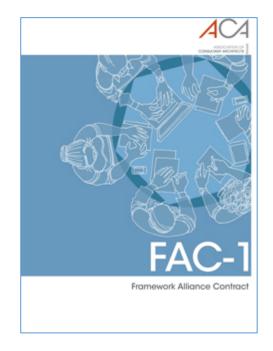
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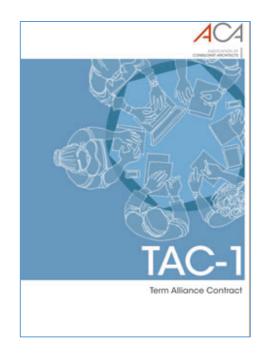
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## CANADA

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# UK





# UNITED KINGDOM – NEC 3 OLYMPIC 2012 DELIVERY PROGRAMME



Over five years, £7bn Spent delivering the platform to host the London 2012 Olympic Games



# UNITED KINGDOM – NEC 3 OLYMPIC 2012 DELIVERY PROGRAMME



 COMPLETED AHEAD OF PROGRAMME

COMPLETED TO BUDGET

# UNITED KINGDOM – NEC 3 OLYMPIC 2012 DELIVERY PROGRAMME

 SOPHISTICATED CLIENTS, CONTRACTORS, CONSULTANTS

ADEQUATE BUDGET

REALISTIC PROGRAMME

## SOUTH AFRICA – NEC 3 KUSILE POWER STATION



BEHIND PROGRAMME

OVER BUDGET

# SOUTH AFRICA – NEC 3 KUSILE POWER STATION

- INADEQUATE BUDGET
- UNREALISTIC PROGRAMME
- LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH CONTRACT

# SOUTH AFRICA – FIDIC RED / YELLOW BOOK KUSILE POWER STATION



BEHIND PROGRAMME

OVER BUDGET

# SOUTH AFRICA – FIDIC RED / YELLOW BOOK KUSILE POWER STATION

- INADEQUATE BUDGET
- UNREALISTIC PROGRAMME
- LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH CONTRACT

## SOUTH AFRICA – NEC 3 WITS UNIVERSITY



#### LOCATION:

Johannesburg, South Africa

#### VALUE:

Over 1.5 billion rand (£80 million)

#### CONTRACTS USED:

ECC, ECSC, SC, SSC

#### START-FINISH:

2008 - 2014

#### EMPLOYER:

University of the Witwatersrand

#### CONTRACTOR:

Murray and Dickson Construction, Tyris Construction and Tri-Star/Enza Construction joint venture

#### PROJECT MANAGER:

Nigel Branken, Tau Moteane, Trevor Mpatsi, Jack van Eck, Mareitjie van Niekerk and Dirk Vanden Eynde

# PORTFOLIO OF PROJECTS WAS DELIVERED WITHIN 6% OF THE CONTROL BUDGET OVER A PERIOD OF 6 YEARS

# UNITED KINGDOM – BESPOKE 2 A4 PAGES 2003 EVESHAM MARINA



 COMPLETED AHEAD OF PROGRAMME

COMPLETED TO BUDGET



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#### **CONCLUSIONS**

- > Cascading and aligning the risk vision, mission, tools and tolerance throughout the project team creates a greater likelihood that risks can be allocated efficiently and dealt with effectively.
- > Insurance is a tool and no blackbox. It should be used consciously where it adds value.
- Collaboration requires a fair commercial bargain and a collaborative mind set, not just a contract.
- > You don't need a contract to co-operate; but it can assist.





#### **QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

INTERNATIONAL
CONSTRUCTION
CONTRACTS
CONFERENCE



INTERNATIONAL
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**Thank You for Your Attention!**